MILL CREEK

July 21, 2025

Weekly Market Commentary



Equity Investor Exuberance in Four Charts

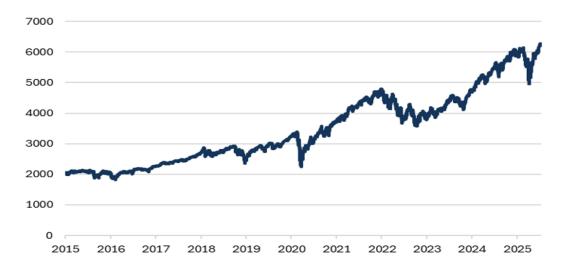
By Michael Crook, CAIA, Chief Investment Officer

- 1. The S&P 500 has returned to an all-time high (Fig.1).
- 2. The 12-month forward earnings estimates held up during April and have continued to rise since then (Fig. 2), but not as fast as prices.
- 3. Accordingly, the 12-month forward price-to-earnings ratio is back to late-2024 highs (Fig. 3).
- 4. As a reminder, all-time highs have historically been good entry points for the S&P 500 (Fig. 4).

Why it matters

Equity investors have moved past April's tariff-induced angina and repriced equities for an optimistic future. While high valuations imply a headwind for returns over 7-10 years, they are not a useful indicator of return expectations over shorter periods. All-time highs have historically offered good entry points in US equity markets.

Fig. 1: S&P 500 Index



Source: Bloomberg, Mill Creek. As of 07/15/2025.

Fig. 2: S&P 500 12-month forward earnings expectations



Source: Bloomberg, Mill Creek. As of 07/15/2025.

Fig. 3: S&P 500 12-month forward price-to-earnings



Source: Bloomberg, Mill Creek. As of 07/15/2025.

13.6% 14% 12.7% 11.9% 11.5% 12% 10.7% 10.5% 9.4% 10% 8.8% 8% 6% 4% 2% 0% 10 years 1 year 3 years 5 years Invest at all time high Invest any other day

Fig. 4: S&P 500 performance based on entry point

Source: Bloomberg, Mill Creek. 09/01/1989-07/15/2025.

Disclosures & Important Information

Any views expressed above represent the opinions of Mill Creek Capital Advisers ("MCCA") and are not intended as a forecast or guarantee of future results. This information is for educational and informational purposes only. It is not intended to provide, and should not be relied upon for, investment, accounting, legal, or tax advice. This content should not be considered as an offer or solicitation to purchase or sell securities or other services. This publication has been prepared by MCCA. The information contained in this publication has been obtained from sources that MCCA believes to be reliable, but MCCA does not represent or warrant that it is accurate or complete. The views in this publication are those of MCCA and are subject to change, and MCCA has no obligation to update its opinions or the information in this publication. While MCCA has obtained information believed to be reliable, MCCA, nor any of their respective officers, partners, or employees accepts any liability whatsoever for any direct or consequential loss arising from any use of this publication or its contents. Access disclosures and important information at millcreek.com/legal.

The Weekly Commentary may contain links to other websites, including links to other websites of companies that may provide related information, products, and services. Such external internet addresses contain information created, published, maintained, or otherwise posted by institutions or organizations independent of MCCA. These links are solely for the convenience of visitors to the Weekly Commentary, and the inclusion of such links does not necessarily imply an affiliation, sponsorship, or

endorsement. MCCA does not endorse, approve, certify, or control these external internet addresses and does not guarantee or assume responsibility for the accuracy, completeness, efficacy, timeliness, or correct sequencing of information located at such addresses. Use of any information obtained from such addresses is voluntary, and reliance on it should only be undertaken after an independent review of its accuracy, completeness, efficacy, and timeliness. Reference therein to any specific commercial product, process or service by trade name, trademark, service mark, manufacturer, or otherwise does not constitute or imply endorsement, recommendation, or favoring by MCCA.

© 2025 All rights reserved. Trademarks "Mill Creek," "Mill Creek Capital" and "Mill Creek Capital Advisors" are the exclusive property of Mill Creek Capital Advisors, LLC. The Trademarks are registered with the U.S. Patent and Trademark Office, and may not be used without written permission.